**Chapter 9: Expanding West**

***How did Canada secure the West and prepare for a massive influx of immigrants?***

**Securing the Land**

* Canada needed to secure the land in the West before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could
	+ They wanted to build a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to connect Canada to the west
* The government signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the First Nations

The Numbered Treaties

* The Royal Proclamation of 1763 required the government to recognize the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to land of the FN people living in the west
* They started to negotiate the treaties in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Differing perspectives:

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| --- | --- |
| **The Canadian Government** | **First Nations** |
| ‘owning’ the land is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concept | Land cannot be owned, it can only be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Does all business in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Uses oral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  |
| Treaties were a way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ FN | Treaties were a way that FN could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

* The treaties promised
	+ **Education**
	+ **Health Care**
	+ **Reserves**: land set aside for the exclusive use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **Rights to Hunt and Fish**: access to fish and game on all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at all times
	+ **Farming Assistance**: provision of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **Payments**: small annual payments of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Canadian Government perspective: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**First Nations perspective: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Surveyors marked the 49th \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Government created the North West \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Police (NWMP) in 1873
	+ The 4 purposes for the NWMP
		- show the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Canada controlled the territory
		- shield the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peoples from American outlaws
		- help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adjust to the frontier
		- keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the First Nations and the newcomers
	+ established 4 Forts
* The NWMP performed many tasks. List them below

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**National Policy**

* by 1878, the government secured the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the west
* established by Prime Minister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Transportation Policy** |
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| **Immigration Policy** |
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| **Economic Policy** |
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Read ‘Canada’s First Chinese Immigrants’ on pg. 204. Answer the following questions:

1. How much were Chinese laborers paid a day?
2. How many of these workers died during the railway?
3. Why did John A. MacDonald say, “Without the Chinese, there would be no railway”?
4. How did the Chinese railway workers contribute to Canada?